

黒人民族主義と革命行動運動

ムハンマド・アフマド(マックス・スタンフォード)文書

Black Nationalism and the Revolutionary Action Movement: The Papers of Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford)

黒人民族主義団体－革命行動運動 (RAM)

革命行動運動 (Revolutionary Action Movement, RAM) は、オハイオ州のセントラル州立大学 (Central State College) で 1962 年に設立された学生団体を起源とし、急進的な黒人学生と統合しながら規模を拡大し、1964 年頃までにはフィラデルフィアを拠点とする地域組織から全国組織へと脱皮しました。RAM が実践した運動は、黒人の有権者登録、企業に黒人の雇用を要求し、拒否した企業に対して不買運動を展開した牧師たちへの支援活動、黒人の歴史に関する講義の実施、黒人に対する警察の暴力的行為を根絶する取り組みなど、広範囲に及びました。RAM は黒人の民族自決の権利を制度化することを目標に掲げ、そのためにアメリカ合衆国に社会主義を確立する必要性を説きました。RAM はみずからを民族的・国際的な革命組織と規定し、組織の目標を達成する手段として直接的行動に訴え、暴力による人種差別からの自衛手段として武装する権利を掲げました。RAM の組織は集団指導体制を取り、中央委員会が全体を統括し、*Black America* という隔月刊誌と *RAM speaks* という週刊ニューズレターを通して、1960 年代に自然発生的に生じた都市反乱の参加者の政治意識の覚醒に努めました。

革命行動運動 (RAM) の創設メンバーの一人、マックス・スタンフォード

本コレクションは、RAM の創設メンバーの一人、マックス・スタンフォードの文書を電子化したものです。両親や親戚など、周囲に全米黒人地位向上協会 (NAACP) やネーション・オブ・イスラムのメンバーが多い環境で育ったことは、スタンフォードの政治意識を高めずにはいませんでした。オハイオ州のセントラル州立大学在学中に、黒人学生団体の指導者ドナルド・フリーマンの薫陶を受け、RAM の創設に参加、大学を退学し、RAM の活動に専念します。雑誌を拠点にした当初の理論活動から次第に実践に軸足を移し、活動の拠点をフィラデルフィアから全国へ広げました。また、マルコム X、クイーン・マザー・ムーア、ジェイムズ・リー・ボグス、グレース・リー・ボグス等、著名な黒人指導者の知遇を得、これらの人々と交流する中で、自らの理論と戦略を鍛え上げました。その後、ブラックパンサー党への接近、デトロイトの急進的黒人労働団体への支援等の政治活動により頭角を現し、RAM の指導的立場に立ち、FBI 長官 J.エドガー・フーヴァーから「米国で最も危険な男」と呼ばれたスタンフォードは、FBI の監視下に置かれ、1966 年に他の RAM 幹部とともに逮捕されました。すぐ釈放されたものの翌年再度逮捕されたスタンフォードは、以後、地下に潜伏します。イスラム教への信仰に基づき、アクバル・ムハンマド・アフマド (Akbar Muhammad Ahmad) と「名乗るようになったのはこの頃です。

RAM および RAM と関係の深い団体や個人の文書を電子化

本コレクションは、RAM と RAM の影響を受けた団体、RAM と深いかかわりを持った団体の文書を収録します。RAM の影響を受けた団体としては、アフリカ人民党 (African People's Party)、ブラックパンサー党、革命的黒人労働者連盟 (League of Revolutionary Black Workers)、黒人統一のための若者団体 (Youth Organization for Black Unity)、アフリカ解放支援委員会 (African Liberation Support Committee)、新アフリカ共和国 (Republic of New Africa) 等が挙げられます。RAM と深い関わりを持ち、本コレクション収録文書に記録されている人物としては、ロバート・ウィリアムズ (Robert F. Williams)、マルコム X、アミリ・バラカ (Amiri Baraka)、ゴードン・ベーカー・ジュニア将軍 (General Gordon Baker Jr.)、ユリ・コウチ

ヤマ (Yuri Kochiyama)、ドナルド・フリーマン (Donald Freeman)、ジェームズ・リー・ボグス (James Lee Boggs) とその妻のグレース・リー・ボグス (Grace Lee Boggs)、ハーマン・ファーガソン (Herman Ferguson)、アスキア・ムハンマド・トゥーレ (Askia Muhammad Toure) 等が挙げられます。

《収録ファイル一覧》

- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad, Biographical (1)
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad, Biographical (2)
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad, Biographical, New York Probation Records, 1973-1976.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad, Biographical, University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- ◆ Tai Chi and Martial Arts Teachings.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1962.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1963.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1964.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1965.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1966.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1967.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1968.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1969.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1970 (1).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1970 (2).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1971.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1972 and 1974.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1976.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1977-1978.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1979.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1981.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1982.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1983 and 1991.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, Undated (1).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, Undated (2).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-Newspaper Clippings
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-Notes
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-Course Papers, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, 1974-1977.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-Bibliographies, Course Outlines, Book Outlines
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-M.A. Thesis Atlanta University, 1979.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings-Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal, 1992.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1974-1977.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1978-1979.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1980.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1981.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1982-1983 and 1989.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1994-1996.

- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1997.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1998.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1999-2000.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, Undated.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence-Harold M. Baron, 1981-1982.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence-Yuri Kochiyama, 1978-1995 [2001].
- ♦ FBI File on Maxwell C. Stanford (Muhammad Ahmad), 1964-1967.
- ♦ FBI File on Maxwell C. Stanford (Muhammad Ahmad), 1964-1974.
- ♦ FBI File on Maxwell C. Stanford (Muhammad Ahmad), 1969-1975.
- ♦ FBI File on Maxwell C. Stanford (Muhammad Ahmad), 1972-1974 (1).
- ♦ FBI File on Maxwell C. Stanford (Muhammad Ahmad), 1972-1974 (2).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Black Guards (1).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Black Guards (2).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Internal Documents (1).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Internal Documents (2).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, External Documents (1).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, External Documents (2).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, External Documents (3).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, External Documents (4).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, History, 1963-1964.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, New York Assassination Case, 1967.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, New York World's Fair, 1964.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Newspaper Clippings, General, 1963-1968 and Undated.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, [Newspaper clippings,] Philadelphia Demonstrations, 1963.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, [Newspaper clippings,] Philadelphia Demonstrations, 1967.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Research Notes of Muhammad Ahmad.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Writings (Fragments).
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Reunion 1982.
- ♦ People of the State of New York v. Herman Benjamin Ferguson, Trial Exhibits, Volume 1, 1990.
- ♦ People of the State of New York v. Herman Benjamin Ferguson, Trial Exhibits, Volume 2, 1990.
- ♦ People of the State of New York v. Herman Benjamin Ferguson, Trial Exhibits, Volume 3, 1989-1990.
- ♦ African Liberation Support Committee.
- ♦ African People's Party, (Basic Documents).
- ♦ African People's Party, 1970.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1971.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1972-1973.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1974.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1975.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1976-1977.
- ♦ African People's Party, 1978-1981.
- ♦ African People's Party, Undated (1).
- ♦ African People's Party, Undated (2).
- ♦ African People's Party, Undated (3).

- ♦ African American Students Association.
- ♦ Afro-American Student Movement.
- ♦ Black Liberation Army (1).
- ♦ Black Liberation Army (2).
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Background Material (1).
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Background Material (2).
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Miscellaneous and Political Prisoners.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Recollections.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Historical Analysis.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, New York City.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, History, by Muhammad Ahmad.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Muhammad Ahmad, Research Materials [1].
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Muhammad Ahmad, Research Materials [2].
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Lists.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Newspaper Clippings.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Eldridge Cleaver.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Huey P. Newton.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Duplicates.
- ♦ Black Panther Party, Revolutionary Worker articles.
- ♦ Black United Front.
- ♦ Black Workers Congress, 1971-1975.
- ♦ Black Youth Congress.
- ♦ Committee to Advance African American Political Thought, 1988.
- ♦ Deacons for Defense and Justice.
- ♦ Institute of Black Political Studies.
- ♦ Junta of Militant Organizations (JOMO).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-General (1).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-General (2).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Luke Tripp, "DRUM: Vanguard of the Black Revolution," 1969.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-DRUM.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Luke Tripp, "Black Working Class Radicalism in Detroit".
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Muhammad Ahmad, Research, 1999.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Black Student Voice.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Black Vanguard, 1965.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-DRUM (Dodge Revolutionary Union Movement).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-DRUM (Newsletter).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-ELRUM (Eldon Avenue Revolutionary Union Movement).
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Miscellaneous Newsletters: BABU (Black American Brotherhood Union), ELRUM, FRUM (Ford Revolutionary Union Movement), SPEAR.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Mahwah, New Jersey, Ford Assembly Plant.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Inner City Voice.
- ♦ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Leviathan.

- ◆ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-The South End.
- ◆ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Parents and Students for Community Control.
- ◆ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Congressional Testimony.
- ◆ League of Revolutionary Black Workers-Secondary Scholarship.
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad Defense Committee (1).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad Defense Committee (2).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad Defense Committee (3).
- ◆ Muhammad Ahmad Defense Committee (4).
- ◆ National Black Student Association.
- ◆ Republic of New Africa (1).
- ◆ Republic of New Africa (2).
- ◆ Republic of New Africa-Black Guards.
- ◆ Southern Institute of Black Studies, Atlanta, Georgia.
- ◆ Southern League of Black/Afrikan Organizations.
- ◆ Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee.
- ◆ Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, Sunflower County, Mississippi, 1963-1967.
- ◆ Umoja Black Student Center [Afro-American Student Association], Chicago, 1963-1969.
- ◆ Amiri Baraka.
- ◆ James Boggs and Grace Lee Boggs.
- ◆ Martin Luther King Jr..
- ◆ Malcolm X, Assassination.
- ◆ Malcolm X, Retrospective (1).
- ◆ Malcolm X, Retrospective (2).
- ◆ Malcolm X, Retrospective (3).
- ◆ Malcolm X, Retrospective (4).
- ◆ Malcolm X, Course Curriculum: "The Life, Death and Legacy of Malcolm X".
- ◆ Queen Mother Audley Moore.
- ◆ Cecil B. Moore.
- ◆ Assata Shakur [Joanne Chesimard].
- ◆ Assata Shakur, Interviews.
- ◆ Robert F. Williams, 1959-1969.
- ◆ Robert F. Williams, 1970-1997.
- ◆ Robert F. Williams, 1964-1969.
- ◆ African American History, Chronology.
- ◆ Black Arts.
- ◆ Black Organizer's Conference.
- ◆ Black Power Conferences, 1968 and 1969.
- ◆ Black Power Conference (National Black Political Convention, Gary, Indiana), 1972.
- ◆ Cleveland, Ohio-Don Freeman Dismissal and Protests, 1965.
- ◆ Cleveland, Ohio-History Project.
- ◆ Cleveland, Ohio-Operation Black Unity.
- ◆ Cleveland, Ohio-Voter Registration, 1996.
- ◆ Congress of Racial Equality, Mississippi Summer Project, 1964.

- ◆ Howard University Student Revolt, 1967.
- ◆ Intelligence Agencies.
- ◆ Memorial Notices.
- ◆ Microfilm of RAM Records, 1979.
- ◆ Miscellaneous Newspaper Clippings, 1963-1969.
- ◆ Miscellaneous, 1960s.
- ◆ Miscellaneous, 1970s.
- ◆ Miscellaneous, 1980s-1990s.
- ◆ Miscellaneous, Undated.
- ◆ Miscellaneous Historical Essays.
- ◆ Miscellaneous Position Papers.
- ◆ Original Communications Associates, Inc..
- ◆ Political Prisoners.
- ◆ Reparations Movement.
- ◆ Urban Rebellions of 1960s.
- ◆ Weather Underground.
- ◆ Black America (RAM).
- ◆ Black Community News Service.
- ◆ Black Panther (Black Panther Party).
- ◆ Black Newark (Committee for a Unified Newark).
- ◆ Black Star (African People's Party).
- ◆ Black Vanguard (League of Black Workers).
- ◆ Crossroad.
- ◆ The Crusader.
- ◆ Inner City Voice, Detroit.
- ◆ Inner City Voice of Cleveland, Ohio.
- ◆ Jihad News (Jihad News Service), 1972-1973.
- ◆ Jihad News (Jihad News Service), 1974-1975.
- ◆ Jihad News (Jihad News Service), 1976-1977.
- ◆ Mojo.
- ◆ New Afrikan (Republic of New Africa and New Afrikan People's Organization).
- ◆ Razor (Afro-American Student Movement).
- ◆ Revolutionary Worker (Revolutionary Communist Party).
- ◆ Sauti (League of Revolutionary Black Workers).
- ◆ Soulbook, Numbers 1-3, 1964-1965.
- ◆ Soulbook, Numbers 4-6, 1966-1967.
- ◆ Soulbook, Numbers 7-9 and Unnumbered, 1967-1972.
- ◆ Soulbook, Numbers 10-12 and Unnumbered, 1975-1978.
- ◆ Unity and Struggle.
- ◆ The African World.
- ◆ Black Fire; Black Magic JuJu; Black Liberator.
- ◆ BYO Speaks (Black Youth Organization); BWC News (Black Women's Committee).
- ◆ Contrast.

- ♦ The Faith; Guardian; The Hard Line; Kweli; Liberation.
- ♦ Mojo; Moko; Movement.
- ♦ The Real News; Rebellion News.
- ♦ Richmond (Calif.) Metro Reporter.
- ♦ SNCC Newsletter.
- ♦ SOBU (Student Organization for Black Unity); Soledad Brothers; Struggle.
- ♦ Sun Reporter (Oakland, Calif.).
- ♦ UHURU; Vibration; Wildcat.
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1967, Part 2 (Excerpts).
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1968, Part 6 (Excerpts).
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1968, Part 8.
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1968, Part 13 (Excerpt).
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1969, Part 15.
- ♦ Riots, Civil and Criminal Disorders, 1969, Part 20.
- ♦ Black Panthers—Oversize.
- ♦ Cleveland History Project.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad, Writings.
- ♦ NAACP Convention, 1963—RAM Protests.
- ♦ Revolutionary Action Movement, Newspaper Clippings.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, ca.1980s (1).
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1980s (2).
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, 1990.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, ca.1996.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Writings, Undated.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1969.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1975.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1981.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1986.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1987-1989.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1990-1992.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1993.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1994.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1995.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1996.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, 1997.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Correspondence, Undated.
- ♦ Muhammad Ahmad (Max Stanford), Miscellaneous.
- ♦ Programs-Institute for Social and Economic Studies/Crossroads.
- ♦ Programs-Malcolm X Symposium (Cuba), 1990.
- ♦ Programs-National Coalition of Blacks for Reparations in America (N'COBRA), Convention, 1993.
- ♦ Programs-Miscellaneous, 1990s.
- ♦ Publications, Raising African-American Political Power, Workers Vanguard.



◆データベースの概要

- ◆ 原資料所蔵機関: Personal Collection of Dr. Muhammad Ahmad
- ◆ 期間: 1962年-1999年
- ◆ 総ページ数: 17,210ページ

◆併せてご検討ください

- ◆ Black Liberation Army and the Program of Armed Struggle
- ◆ Republic of New Afrika
- ◆ Papers of Amiri Baraka, Poet Laureate of the Black Power Movement