Table of Contents

Preface	XXV
Introduction	xxix
List of Contributors	XXXV
Thematic Outline	liii

A

ACT UP	1
The founding, achievements, international impact,	
and demise of this important AIDS activist group.	
Sidebar: ACT UP in Europe	

Activism in Africa South of the Sahara8
The history and current state of LGBTQI activism
in Africa, including challenges and victories.

Adoption and Surrogacy in Europe16 The availability and legal rights surrounding the issues of adoption and surrogacy for European LGBT persons.

Adoption, Fostering, and Surrogacy

- Aestheticism and Decadence, Nineteenth-Century...26 The important figures and works of these interrelated cultural movements that explored

queer and erotic themes around the end of the nineteenth century.

African Commission on Human and
Peoples' Rights
The role of this human rights organization in
advocating for LGBTQ individuals in Africa.
Sidebar: The Commission Condemns Violence and
Discrimination against LGBTQ Persons
Afropop Music
A type of popular music on the African continent,
and the ways LGBT artists are using it both to
resist social oppression and promote tolerance.
AIDS Memorial Quilt—The NAMES Project40
The development and cultural impact of this
famous memorial to those who have died from
AIDS.
<i>Al-Akharun</i> (2006; Seba al-Herz)44
Saudi Arabian novel narrated by a disabled Shiʻa
woman struggling to reconcile her religious faith
with her nonnormative sexual identity.
alQaws
Palestinian organization that promotes queer
acceptance combined with advocacy against
Israeli pinkwashing.
Amer, Ghada (1963–)51
Egyptian artist whose work challenges conven-

tional representations of women, particularly in

its depictions of same-sex desire.

Anā Hiya Anti (2000; Elham Mansour)......55 One of the first novels published in the Middle East to represent lesbianism in a way that is not heteronormative.

Antes que Anochezca (1992; Reinaldo Arenas)59 Autobiography of Cuban exile and one of Latin America's most original voices that details the author's life as a political and sexual dissident.

Anthropology in Africa South of the Sahara61 Historical and contemporary anthropological perspectives on nonnormative sexualities in Africa.

Sidebar: E. E. Evans-Pritchard (1902–1973)

Anti-Racist Activism in Europe71 The intersection between anti-racism and LGBT activism throughout the continent.

Anti-Semitism and Zionism75 The relationship between anti-Semitism and largely male homosexuality in Europe and its influence on Zionism and the State of Israel.

including the challenges of researching this topic in this region.

- Argentina's Gender Identity Law......118 A groundbreaking law allowing transgender people the right to officially change their gender identity without third-party intervention.

- *Asrar 'Ailiyyah* (2013; Hany Fawzy)148 The first Egyptian film to focus primarily on homosexuality.

'Awdat al-Almani ilā Rushdih (2006;

B

- Barbin, Herculine (1838–1868)......190 One of the most famous hermaphrodites of the nineteenth century, and the scholarly debate inspired by her life.
- *Bareed Mista3jil: True Stories* (2009)192 A collection of autobiographical narratives written by Lebanese lesbians and one trans man.

- Bathhouse Raids, Toronto (1981)......202 Police crackdown on Toronto's gay bathhouses and the ensuing mobilization of LGBTQ activism in response.
- *Bayrūt '75* (1975; Ghāda al-Sammān)......207 Arabic novel in which homosexuality is depicted as a by-product of national violence and class inequity.

BDSM (Bondage and Discipline, Dominance and Submission, Sadism and Masochism)
The LGBTQ expression of these alternative sexual practices.
Benga, François "Féral" (1906–1957)
<i>El Beso de la Mujer Araña</i> (1976; Manuel Puig)220 Argentine novel that upends normative story- telling and normative sexuality while giving marginal subjectivities a voice.
Bhutan
Biological Essentialism
Black Freedom Movement and Sexuality
Blackmail
<i>The Body Politic</i>
<i>Bom-Crioulo</i> (1895; Adolfo Ferreira Caminha) 243 A naturalist novel dealing with race, homosexu- ality, and crime in Rio de Janeiro.
Bookstores
Boston Marriage and Women's Romantic Friendships

early twentieth centuries.

- C

Cabaret Theater in Latin America

Chevalier d'Éon or Mademoiselle

Christianity in Africa: Pentecostal

- Christianity in Africa: Roman Catholicism.......330 The position of the Roman Catholic Church in Africa on sexual minorities.

Cinema, Latin American (Early Twentieth

Cinema, Latin American (Late Twentieth

Coming-Out/Coming-In Discourses in the

Comité d'Urgence Anti-répression

The treatment of LGBTQ individuals under European leftist regimes from the late nineteenth century through the dissolution of the Soviet Union in 1991. Compton's Cafeteria Riot (1966)......403 The first collective protest action by transgender people to lead to structural change in the ability of trans people to interact with law and society. Confessional Manuals in Colonial Confessional manuals as religious guides used by priests to teach indigenous peoples the meaning of "sin" in relation to bodily desires and lustful thoughts. The Spaniards' use of the charge of sodomy against the indigenous populations of the New World as justification for conquest. The use of medical, psychological, and psychiatric treatment to "convert" LGBTQ individuals to heterosexuals in China. A historical and contemporary look at sexual and gender minorities in this West African nation. Sidebar: Woubi Chéri (1998; Philip Brooks, Laurent Bocahut) European and American scholarly discourse on cross-dressing from the late nineteenth century to contemporary times. A historical and contemporary look at the spaces and behaviors that facilitate clandestine public sexual encounters in gay and lesbian culture. The Cuban Revolution and Homosexuality......432 The Castro regime's policy toward and treatment of homosexuals. Sidebar: Sexilio and Migration Sidebar: Fresa y Chocolate (1993; Tomás Gutiérrez Alea and Juan Carlos Tabío)

D

designation change in the absence of a statute contemplating such changes.

Defense of Marriage Act (1996)447 The passing and overturning of the US federal law essentially banning same-sex marriage.

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of

Mental Disorders (*DSM*)......452 The history of the classification of nonnormative sexual behaviors and identities in the diagnostic manual of the American Psychiatric Association.

Al-Dizil (1994; Thani al-Suwaidi)......474 A transgender Arabic novella.

- E

Ecology and Environmental Issues

Egymásra Nézve (1982; Károly Makk)......492 The first and only movie made in communist east-central Europe to deal centrally with the topic of lesbianism.

Einayim Pkuhot (2009; Haim Tabakman).......495 Israeli film depicting a homosexual relationship within the ultra-Orthodox Haredi Jewish community.

- Erauso, Catalina de (1592–1650)......502 A noblewoman who escaped life in a Spanish convent to live as a man and a soldier in the New World during the sixteenth century, popularly known as La Monja Alférez (The Lieutenant Nun).

F

Sidebar: Frameline: The World's First LGBTQ Film Festival Sidebar: BFI Flare: London's First LGBTQ Film Festival

Sidebar: Invertido and Pederasta

- *Fire* (1996; Deepa Mehta)556 The first mainstream film in India to portray homosexual love.

G

The Gay International and Mideast

including trans women.

- The history and current status of sexual minorities in this West African country. A term for a type of male slave or servant during the era of Islamic caliphates, sometimes depicted as the homosexual "beloved" in classical Arabic literature. Graffiti and Graphic Art618 The history and current use of these artistic media in queer public expressions. Groupe du 6 Novembre: Lesbiennes Issues du Colonialisme, de l'Esclavage The first heterogeneous autonomous selfdeclared lesbian of color group in contemporary France, founded in 1999. Grupo de Trabalho Homossexual and LES625 Two prominent LGBTQ advocacy organizations in Portugal. Brazilian organization for LGBTTQI activism. H One of the first novels in Arabic to have a gay protagonist. Halat Shaghaf (1998; Nihad Sirees)635 A Syrian novel that includes the story of a collective of women who offer an alternative to normative heterosexuality during the 1930s in Aleppo. The queer side of the social and cultural movement centered in the black neighborhood of Harlem in the 1920s and 1930s. Hate Crime Law and Policy in the The development of US laws against crimes that target persons because of their particular status group, with a focus on legislation protecting LGBTQ persons.

Hemispheric Institute Digital Video Library 651 Description of the online archive of videos documenting the artistic expression of social and political life in the Americas, with a particular focus on its queer content. Egyptian film that shocked many with its depiction of a lesbian encounter. Higher Education and LGBTQ+ The relationship between US institutions of higher learning and their LGBTQ+ students and staff, both historically and in the twenty-first century. A fluid term used on the Indian subcontinent to reference iconic figures of sexual and gendered difference. Counting the sexes and the invention of gender in history. Myths and conspiracy theories about the origin of AIDS, as well as efforts to raise awareness. The status of HIV/AIDS prevention strategies and activism in Africa as they relate to LGBTQ communities, with a particular focus on South Africa, Malawi, and Uganda. Sidebar: Most-at-Risk Populations (MARPs) Sidebar: Zackie Achmat and the Treatment Action Campaign HIV/AIDS in Egyptian Cinema704 The various ways in which Egyptian film has dealt with the topic of HIV/AIDS and how these reflect Middle Eastern cultural views of the disease. HIV/AIDS in Europe708 The responses to the AIDS epidemic and the impact of gay activism in various European communities. HIV/AIDS in Latin America and the Caribbean.....716 The social and government response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic in this region, including the close relationship between AIDS-related

activism and LGBT activism.

Sidebar: Herbert Daniel (1946–1992): Brazilian AIDS Activist

- HIV/AIDS in South and Southeast Asia......726 The interplay of national governments, HIVmanagement programs/NGOs, and at-risk populations in South and Southeast Asia.
- HIV/AIDS in the United States734 The history of the HIV/AIDS epidemic, its impact on the American LGBTQ community, and activist response.
- Homoerotic Poetry of Abū Nuwās......743 Homoerotic works by the ninth-century Arabic poet.
- Homoeroticism in the Plays of Ibn Daniyal747 Three farces by the thirteenth-century Egyptian court poet generally recognized as the first major writer in Arab culture to create works centrally concerned with homoerotic themes.
- Homosexual Acts in Shari'a.....755 Perspectives on same-sex sexual activity in Islamic sacred texts.
- Human Rights and Activism in Latin America...767 The geopolitical context that defines the relationship between LGBT activism and human rights in Latin America in the twentieth century.
- Human Rights and Queer Arab Refugees775 The challenges queer Arab refugees face post– Arab Spring.
- Human Rights in Asia......784 The history and current state of LGBTQ rights in South Asia, East Asia, and Southeast Asia.

Ι

- I Luv U But (2012-2014; Fadia Abboud)801 Australian web TV series showing how culture, family, and honor affect gays and lesbians in religious families in the Arab diaspora. Imarat Ya'kubian (2002; Alaa al-Aswany) 805 Egyptian novel that features a gay character. The regulation and expression of same-sex sexual dynamics, particularly in terms of the effects of Western imperialism during the nineteenth century. Inquisition, Criminal Courts, and Sexuality in Colonial Latin America818 The role the Spanish and Portuguese Inquisitions played in defining and policing sexuality in the New World, particularly with regard to same-sex acts and desires.

Involuntary Servitude and Same-Sex Sexuality

- *Iskandariyya* ... *Leh*? (1979; Youssef Chahine) ...847 Egyptian movie that includes a subplot of a same-sex encounter between an Egyptian and a British soldier.

- *Jannāt wa-Iblīs* (1992; Nawal El Saadawi)858 Depiction of lesbianism and female subversiveness in this modern Arabic novel.

K

- Khookha McQueer (1987–)878 Tunisian genderqueer digital artist and performer.

L

Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund......891 The first organization in the United States established to protect and advance the civil rights of LGBT and HIV-positive persons. The use and study of specialized terminology by LGBTQ+ communities throughout the world. Sidebar: Moffie Terms used to describe nonnormative sexualities in Africa, which are complicated by Western hegemony. Sidebar: Hungochani Sidebar: Kuchu The development and use of queer-specific words and phrases by the LGBTQ communities of Europe. Stigmatized terms for nonnormative gender and sexual identities in Latin America, and how the LGBTQ community is resignifying them. An informal lesbian feminist collective formed in New York City in 1969 to advocate for lesbians within the women's liberation movement. A Cold War campaign targeting gay people in the US government for reasons of national security that paralleled the anti-Communist campaign known as the Second Red Scare. Short documentary spotlighting the struggle of the women of Lebanon and their burgeoning sexual identities. Lesbian Feminist Encuentros of Latin The development and early years of lesbian feminist organizing in Latin America via encuentros, or conferences, starting in 1987. The oldest, largest historical collection of lesbian

material in the world.

Lesbian Lands, Women's Lands, and

Lesbian Mothering and Adoption in

Literary Discourses in the Ottoman

- Literature, Caribbean (Anglophone and Creole)..971 The work of English- and Creole-speaking queer Caribbean authors to increase visibility of nonnormative sexualities in the region.

Μ

Mädchen in Uniform (1931; Leontine Sagan).....983 Weimar German film that was one of the first to portray lesbianism on-screen.

- Medicine, Complementary and Alternative...... 1026 The history of queer engagement in medical practices beyond conventional Western medicine.

- Metelkova Mesto (Slovenia) 1033 A center for artistic subculture and queer life in Ljubljana.
- Mexican Revolution and Sexuality 1035 The impact of the 1910 revolution on Mexican gender norms.

- Militarism and Sexualities in the
- Military Law and Policy in the United States .. 1057 The evolution of military law and policy regarding LGBTI persons serving in the US armed forces.
- Mishima, Yukio (1925–1970) 1069 Internationally recognized Japanese writer whose body of work includes homosexually themed novels.
- *Misk al-Ghazal* (1988; Hanan al-Shaykh) 1072 Portrayal of female homosexuality in this modern Arabic novel and the critical reception of its English translation, *Women of Sand and Myrrh* (1989).

- MSM (Men Who Have Sex with Men) in Asia.. 1089 An umbrella term used for men who have sex with men, regardless of whether they identify as "gay," and its complex usage in Asia.
- *Mufākharat al-Jawārī wa-al-Ghilmān* (al-Jāḥiẓ)...1092 Ninth-century CE work by the famous Abbasid polymath in which two characters debate the pleasures of sex with men versus sex with women.

Ν

Sidebar: Humsafar Trust: India's Oldest LGBT Organization

- New Media in Asia......1142 The impact of digital technologies on LGBT populations in Asia.

- Nkoli, Simon (1957–1998) 1156 Prominent South African anti-apartheid, gay rights, and AIDS activist.

Nuzhat al-Albāb Fīmā Lā Yujad Fī Kitāb

(Allmad ibn Yūsuf al-Tifāshī) 1157 Thirteenth-century Arabic manuscript that classifies various sexual behaviors, including both male and female same-sex practices.

0

- Offences Against the Person Act (1861) 1161 The application of this British law to prosecute sodomy both in the United Kingdom and in its colonial holdings.

Orientalism in Gay Pornography about

- **Otaku Sexualities in Japan** 1177 Debates around the queerness of fan enthusiasm for Japanese media, particularly manga and anime.
- Ottoman and Persian Miniature Paintings..... 1181 Evidence of homoeroticism in the visual art of the Ottoman and Persian Empires.

Р

Pacific Island and Pacific Island

- Pakistan, "Queer" 1194 The use of the term *queer* in Pakistan, including related activist groups and the indigenous designation *khwaja sira*.

Parada do Orgulho LGBT de São

Pasolini's Cinematic Adaptation of

- People Like Us (PLU) 1221 An early LGB organization in Singapore, established in 1993.

- *Pinhua Baojian* (1849; Sen Chen) 1236 Chinese novel depicting homoerotic relations between members of the literati and the female impersonators of *kunqu* opera.

- **Popular Music and Queer Identities**......1254 The ubiquity of queerness in Western popular music.

Psychopathia Sexualis (1886;

Q

QT v. Hong Kong Immigration

- **Department** (2017) 1307 Landmark court case in which a British citizen in a same-sex partnership successfully sued for the right to join her partner in Hong Kong under a spousal visa.

Queer Names and Identity Politics

Queer Themes in Italian Neorealist Cinema....1321 The depiction of queer characters in movies produced in Italy in the post–World War II period until the early 1950s.

R

- **Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Christianity**.. 1353 The theology on, and practice of, same-sex acts in Christian traditions, both historically and in modern times.
- **Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Judaism**.....1370 Perspectives on homosexual behavior and gender variance in Jewish traditions.
- Rescalvo, Sònia (1946–1991)......1377 Transsexual whose murder at the hands of neo-Nazis spurred trans activism and reforms against hate crimes in Barcelona, Spain.

- Rituals and Same-Sex and Trans Experience.... 1383 The complex concept of "ritual" and its expressions in various LGBTQ+ communities globally.

S

- Sappho, Nineteenth-Century Rediscovery of....1410 The association of the ancient Greek poet with lesbian desire in the nineteenth century, with a particular focus on the Sappho-inspired work *Long Ago* by Michael Field.

- Sex Tourism in Latin America and

Sex Work/Sex Tourism/Sex Trafficking

xx

- *Sharaf* (1997; Sun'allah Ibrahim)......1486 Novel that connects homosexuality with globalization to suggest that both entail a loss of honor for the average Egyptian man.

Shifting Sexual Norms in Nineteenth-

Century Iran.....1491 The change in Iranian society from cultural acceptance of sexual relationships between grown men and adolescent boys to the delegitimization of this practice.

Sins against Nature in Colonial

Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648–1695)......1518 Iconic nun, poet, and scholar, known as the Mexican "Tenth Muse," who manifested samesex desires in her writings.

South Africa.....1522 A historical and contemporary look at LGBTQ issues in Africa's southernmost nation. Sidebar: Bev Ditsie (1971–) Sidebar: Inxeba (2017; John Trengove)

The largest convention for trans and gendernonconforming persons and their families in the United States.

US-based charity supporting LGBTQ refugees in Turkey.

Sports and Sexuality in Latin America1536 The culture of sports and masculinity in Latin America and its impact on LGBTQ athletes.

Sports, Women in, Africa 1542 The challenges faced by African female athletes, particularly lesbian and queer athletes. Sidebar: Caster Semenya (1991–)

Stonewall Riots, International Effects of1548 The global impact of the 1969 riots at the Stonewall Inn, which marked a symbolic turning point in gay rights activism.

An ethnically diverse queer collective that became the main hub of queer-of-color activism in the Netherlands during its years of activity from 1989 to 2002.

Sufi Treatment of Same-Sex Relations

in Poetry and Prose1556 Homoerotic expressions in the literature of Islamic mysticism.

Sunil Babu Pant and Others v. Nepal

Government (2007) 1562 Landmark court case that paved the way for legal recognition of "third gender" identity and broadened the rights and protections of Nepal's LGBTQ community.

Т
tatiana de la tierra (1961–2012)
Thai K-Pop
Theater, Queer
Third Genders
Thomas/Thomasine Hall Court Case (1629) 1589 The case against an English indentured servant accused of violating gender norms in the Colony of Virginia in the early seventeenth century.
A Thousand and One Nights
Tibet
Tom of Finland (1920–1991) 1601 Finnish artist whose work portrayed strong, masculine gay men.
<i>Tongzhi</i>
Tongzhi Literature, Taiwan

To A genre of Chinese-language literature featuring homosexuality that flourished in Taiwan starting in the 1960s.

Stone Butch Blues (1993; Leslie Feinberg) 1546 Novel about an American lesbian's transition to a trans man.

Trans Issues in Africa......1614 The state of trans people in several different African countries as well as the work of activists to advance trans rights. Sidebar: Signs of Progress for Trans Individuals in Africa Sidebar: Key Dates in Trans Activism in Uganda The intersections of feminism and trans activism. Transgender Identity in Iranian Cinema...... 1623 Examines the portrayals of female-to-male (FTM) and male-to-female (MTF) crossdressing and transsexuality in Iranian cinema. Transgender Muslims 1627 Descriptions of the various categories of transgendered peoples and their status in Islamic societies. Transgender Organizations in Mainland China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan 1630 The most significant transgender organizations to emerge in these areas since the 1990s. Transgendered Subjectivities in Contemporary Iran 1634 The status and cultural depictions of transgendered persons in Iran, with a focus on the period after the Islamic Revolution of 1979. The Euro-American development of labels for those who choose to dress in the clothing of the opposite gender and those who feel they are in the wrong body for their gender. The promotion of the Middle East as an exotic destination for gay Western travelers. Travesti and Trans Activism in Latin America and the Caribbean1649 The groups advocating for the rights of travesti and trans persons and the various forms activism takes in the region. Sidebar: El Teje Treason and Queerness......1658 The belief that homosexuality makes public servants more likely to engage in treason, including famous cases in Europe and the United States.

A modern Syrian play set in nineteenth-century Damascus that includes the first overt and serious dramatization of homosexuality in Arab theater.

U

- **Urban Queerness.....** 1688 The role that urban milieus play in the production of queer culture, identity formation, and modes of socialization.

V

El Vampiro de la Colonia Roma

Vargas, Chavela (1919–2012) 1698 Iconic Latin American singer who queered Mexican musical genres.

- Von Mahlsdorf, Charlotte (1928–2002) 1710 Famous German transvestite.

W–Z

- *W v. Registrar of Marriages* (2013).....1713 Landmark court case granting transgendered persons the right to marry in Hong Kong.
- "We Demand" Protest (1971)...... 1720 The first major public demonstration by the Canadian gay and lesbian liberation movement, including an explanation of the ten demands made by the protesters.
- *The Well of Loneliness* (1928; Radclyffe Hall) 1724 A novel about a sexual invert, which was subject to obscenity charges upon publication.

- Wilde Trials, International Significance of 1731 The trials of Irish-born writer Oscar Wilde for "gross indecency" in 1895 and their impact both in England and the world.

- Zheng He (1371–1433) 1743 Famed admiral and explorer in China's Ming dynasty who was also a eunuch.

- *Zuqaq al-Midaq* (1947; Naguib Mahfouz) 1753 Egyptian novel that employs a judgmental colonialist gaze in its portrayal of a character who engages in same-sex sexual activity.

Geographic Index	1759
Subject Index	1763