Thematic Outline

This outline provides a general overview of the conceptual structure of the Global Encyclopedia of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ) History. The outline is organized under twenty-one major categories, which are further split into eleven subcategories. The entries are listed alphabetically within each category or subcategory. For ease of reference, the same entry may be listed under multiple categories.

ARCHIVES
Archives in Africa
Archives in Asia
Archives in Australia and New Zealand
Archives in Europe
Archives in Latin America
Archives in North America
Hemispheric Institute Digital Video Library
Lesbian Herstory Archives

ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: FILM, TELEVISION, AND THEATER
Avar ‘Ailiyyah (2013; Hany Fawzy)
Brokeback Mountain
The Bubble (2006; Eytan Fox)
Cinema, African (Anglophone)
Cinema, African (Francophone)
Cinema, Latin American (Early Twentieth Century)
Cinema, Latin American (Late Twentieth and Twenty-First Centuries)
Einayim Pkabot (2009; Haim Tabakman)
Film Festivals
Fire (1996; Deepa Mehta)
Fortune and Men’s Eyes
Egymásra Nézve (1982; Károly Makk)
Hena Maysara (2007; Khaled Youssef)
HIV/AIDS in Egyptian Cinema
Homoeoticism in the Plays of Ibn Daniyal
I Luv U Bub (2012–2014; Fadia Abboud)
Iskandariyya ... Leh! (1979; Youssef Chahine)
Lesbanese (2008; Alissar Gazal)
Mädchen in Uniform (1931; Leontine Sagan)
Masculinity in Iranian Cinema
Pasolini’s Cinematic Adaptation of A Thousand and One Nights
Queer Themes in Italian Neorealism Cinema
Theater, Queer
Transgender Identity in Iranian Cinema
Tuqus al-Isharat wa-al-Tahawwulat (1994; Sa’dallah Wannous)

ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: LITERARY WORKS AND MOVEMENTS
Aestheticism and Decadence, Nineteenth-Century
Al-Akharun (2006; Seba al-Herz)
Anā Hiya Antī (2000; Elham Mansour)
Antes que Anochecer (1992; Reinaldo Arenas)
‘Awdat al-Almani ila Rushdih (2006; Rashid al-Dair)
Bareed Misāyil: True Stories (2009)
Bayrūt 75 (1975; Ghāda al-Sammān)
El Beso de la Mujer Áraba (1976; Manuel Puig)
Bom-Crioulo (1895; Adolfo Ferreira Caminha)
Boys Love (Yaoi) Manga
Brokeback Mountain
Cavafy, C. P. (1863–1933)
Al-Dizil (1994; Thani al-Suwaidī)
Hajar al-Dahīk (1990; Hoda Barakat)
Halat Shaghaf (1998; Nihād Sīrees)
Harlem Renaissance
Homoeotric Poetry of Abū Nuwās
Imarat Ya’qūbī (2002; Alaa al-Aswāny)
Jannāt wa-Idās (1992; Nwal El Saadawi)
Literary Discourses in the Ottoman Middle East (1500–1900)
Literature, African (Anglophone)
Literature, African (Francophone)
Literature, Caribbean (Anglophone and Creole)
Literature, Caribbean (Francophone)
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<td>Pulp Fiction, Gay and Lesbian</td>
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<td>Sappho, Nineteenth-Century Rediscovery of Sharaf</td>
<td>1997</td>
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<td>Stone Butch Blues</td>
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<td>1979</td>
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**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: MUSIC**

- Afropop Music
- Eurovision Song Contest
- Harlem Renaissance
- The Lesbian Music Movement
- Popular Music and Queer Identities
- Thai K-Pop
- Vargas, Chavela (1919–2012)

**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: PERFORMANCE ART AND PORNOGRAPHY**

- Benga, François “Féral” (1906–1957)
- Cabaret Theater in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Drag, Asian
- Harlem Renaissance
- Madame Satã (1900–1976)
- Museo Travesti del Perú
- Orientalism in Gay Pornography about the Middle East
- Performance Artists in Latin America
- Pornography
- Pornography in Asia
- Pornoterrorismo and Post-Porn

**ARTS AND POPULAR CULTURE: VISUAL ART**

- Aestheticism and Decadence, Nineteenth-Century
- Amer, Ghada (1963–)
- The Art of Identity in India
- The Art of Queering Asian Mythology
- Boys Love (Yaoi) Manga
- Graffiti and Graphic Art
- Khookha McQueer (1987–)
- Moche Pottery
- Ottoman and Persian Miniature Paintings
- Photography in Europe
- Tom of Finland (1920–1991)

**BIOGRAPHICAL PROFILES**

- Amer, Ghada (1963–)
- Barbin, Herculine (1838–1868)
- Benga, François “Féral” (1906–1957)
- Cavafy, C. P. (1863–1933)
- Chevalier d’Eon or Mademoiselle Beaumont (1728–1810)
- Elbe, Lili (1882–1931)
- Erasmo, Catalina de (1592–1650)
- Khookha McQueer (1987–)
- Madame Satã (1900–1976)
- Mishima, Yukio (1925–1970)
- Nikoli, Simon (1957–1998)
- Rescalvo, Sonia (1946–1991)
- Rüling, Anna (1880–1953)
- Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz (1648–1695)
- Swain de la tierra (1961–2012)
- Tom of Finland (1920–1991)
- Vargas, Chavela (1919–2012)
- Von Mahlsdorf, Charlotte (1928–2002)
- Zheng He (1371–1433)

**CONCEPTS: THE BODY**

- Clitoris
- Intersex Identities
- Orgasm and Orgasmology
- Penis
- Sex Reassignment Surgery in Asia
- Sex Reassignment Surgery in Iran

**CONCEPTS: CULTURAL AND SOCIAL**

- BDSM (Bondage and Discipline, Dominance and Submission, Sadism and Masochism)
- Camp
- The Closet
- Coming-Out/Coming-In Discourses in the Middle East
- Cross-Dressing in the West
- Rural Queerness
- Situational Homosexuality
- Urban Queerness

**CONCEPTS: GENDER AND SEXUAL IDENTITY**

- Asexuality
- Biological Essentialism
- Cisgender or Cis
- Femmes and Butches
- Gender, Flexible Systems, in Africa
- Historical Sexes
- Intersex Identities
- Third Genders
- Transvestites/Transsexuals

**CONCEPTS: POLITICAL**

- Colonialism in Africa South of the Sahara
- Communism and Queers in Europe
- Fin de Siècle Sexuality
- Imperialism and Colonialism
- Nationalism and Sexuality in Europe
- Neoliberalism in Africa
- Neoliberalism in Latin America
- Pinkwashing
- Treason and Queerness

**EDUCATION, DISCIPLINES, AND THEORY**

- Anthropology in Africa South of the Sahara
- Classical Studies
Ethnopornography
Ethnopsychiatry
Feminism, African
Fin de Siècle Sexuality
Foucault, Influence of
Higher Education and LGBTQ+ Communities in the United States
Jotería Studies
Psychopathia Sexualis (1886; Richard von Krafft-Ebing)
Queer Theorists
Queer Theory, African
Sexperts and Sex Education in the West
Ubuntu

EVENTS, DEMONSTRATIONS, AND MEMORIALS
AIDS Memorial Quilt—The NAMES Project
Carnival and Sexuality in Brazil
Compton’s Cafeteria Riot (1966)
Marches on Washington
Museums and Memorials
Parada do Orgulho LGBT de São Paulo, Brazil
Pink Triangle
Pride Demonstrations in Europe
Pride Parades and Marches
Southern Comfort Conference
Stonewall Riots, International Effects of
“We Demand” Protest (1971)

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILES
Australia and New Zealand
Bhutan
Botswana
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Cape Town
Côte d’Ivoire
Ethiopia
Ghana
Kenya
Magenta
Malaysia
Metelkova Mesto (Slovenia)
Mongolia
Mozambique
Namibia
Nigeria
Senegal
South Africa
Tiber
Uganda
Zimbabwe

INSTITUTIONS
Bookstores
Hemispheric Institute Digital Video Library
Higher Education and LGBTQ+ Communities in the United States
Institut für Sexualwissenschaft
Lesbian Herstory Archives
Lesbian Lands, Women’s Lands, and Separatist Communes
Museums and Memorials

LANGUAGE AND TERMS
Bakla
Florentine Codex and Nahua Sexuality
Ghilman
Hijras
Kathoey
Language
Language in Africa
Language in Europe
Language in Latin America
MSM (Men Who Have Sex with Men) in Asia
Mukhannath
Queer in Latin America
Queer Names and Identity Politics in the Arab World
Pakistan, “Queer”
Tongzhi
Two-Spirit
Waria

LEGISLATION, LEGAL CASES, AND GOVERNMENT REPORTS
Antisodomy and Buggery Trials
Argentina’s Gender Identity Law
Canadian Criminal Code Reform (1969)
Darnell v. Lloyd (1975)
Defense of Marriage Act (1996)
Family Law in Asia
Hate Crime Law and Policy in the United States
Homosexual Acts in Shari’a
Inquisition, Criminal Courts, and Sexuality in Colonial Latin America
ISIS Gay Trials
Lavender Scare
Military Law and Policy in the United States
Offences Against the Person Act (1861)
QT v. Hong Kong Immigration Department (2017)
Queen Boat Trials (2001–2002)
Refugees and Immigration Policies
Russian Gay Propaganda Law
Section 377 and Section 377A
Section 377 in South Asia
Sins against Nature in Colonial Latin America
Sodomy Laws in the United States
Thomas/Thomasine Hall Court Case (1629)
The Ugly Law (1961–1965; Denmark)
W v. Registrar of Marriages (2013)
Wilde Trials, International Significance of
The Wolfenden Report

MARRIAGE, FAMILY, AND INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS
Adoption and Surrogacy in Europe
Adoption, Fostering, and Surrogacy (International)
Boston Marriage and Women’s Romantic Friendships
Defense of Marriage Act (1996)
Family Law in Asia
Female Husband
Kinship in Europe
Lesbian Mothering and Adoption in Latin America
Marriage Migration in Asia
Marriage, Same-Sex, in Latin America
Marriage, Same-Sex, in Taiwan
Marriage, Universal, in Europe
Marriage, Woman-Woman, in Africa
Parenting Rights in North America
QT v. Hong Kong Immigration Department (2017)
Queer Domesticity in Europe
W v. Registrar of Marriages (2013)

MEDIA, INTERNET, AND TECHNOLOGY
The Body Politic
Burt Magazine
Digital Cultures in Latin America
Internet in Africa
Internet Queer Sites in the Middle East
New Media in Asia
Oraku Sexualities in Japan
Phone Apps
Roopbaan

MEDICINE, PSYCHOLOGY, AND PATHOLOGY
Conversion Therapy in China
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)
Ethnopsychiatry
HIV/AIDS
HIV/AIDS in Africa
HIV/AIDS in Egyptian Cinema
HIV/AIDS in Europe
HIV/AIDS in Latin America and the Caribbean
HIV/AIDS in South and Southeast Asia
HIV/AIDS in the United States
Kinsey Scale
Medicine, Complementary and Alternative
Psychoanalysis in Argentina
Psychopathia Sexualis (1886; Richard von Krafft-Ebing)
Sex Reassignment Surgery in Asia
Sex Reassignment Surgery in Iran

MILITARY AND CONFLICT
Cold War and Sexuality in Latin America
Conquest and Sodomy in Latin America
The Cuban Revolution and Homosexuality
Eraso, Catalina de (1592–1650)
Mexican Revolution and Sexuality
Militarism and Sexualities in the Asia-Pacific Region
Military Law and Policy in the United States
Military/Navy in the United Kingdom
The Nicaraguan Revolution
Sacred Band of Thebes
Vietnam War
Vietnam War, LGBTIQ+ Veterans
Zheng He (1371–1433)

ORGANIZATIONS AND SOCIETIES
ACT UP
African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights
alQaws
Asia Pacific Transgender Network
Aswat
Combahee River Collective
Comité d’Urgence Anti-répression Homosexuelle (CUARH)
Daughters of Biliritis
Dyketactics!
Frente de Liberacion Homosexual
Friendship Societies in Europe
FTM International
The Gay International and Mideast LGBTQI Organizations
Gay Latino Alliance (GALA)
Gay Liberation Front
Grupo de Trabalho Homossexual and LES
Grupo Gay da Bahia
Helem
Human Rights Campaign
Jamaica Forum for Lesbians, All-Sexuals and Gays (J-FLAG)
 Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund
Mattachine Society
Meem
Molly Houses
Naz Foundation International
The Order of Chaeronea
People Like Us (PLU)
Scouting
Spectra Project
Strange Fruit
Transgender Organizations in Mainland China, Hong Kong, and Taiwan

PEOPLE GROUPS
Diasporas, Queer
Eunuchs
Gangs and Street Kids in Africa
Hijras
Migrant Queer Communities, US
Muxes
Pacific Island and Pacific Island Diaspora Identities
Puerto Ricans in the Diaspora
Rural Queer Communities, US
Samoan Fa’afafine
Transgender Muslims
Transgendered Subjectivities in Contemporary Iran

RELIGION AND RITUAL
Christianity in Africa: Anglican
Christianity in Africa: LGBT Friendly
Christianity in Africa: Pentecostal and Charismatic
Christianity in Africa: Roman Catholicism
Confessional Manuals in Colonial Latin America
Homosexual Acts in Shari’a
Inquisition, Criminal Courts, and Sexuality in Colonial Latin America
Islam in Africa South of the Sahara
Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Christianity
Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Islam
Religion and Same-Sex Behaviors: Judaism
Rituals and Same-Sex and Trans Experience
Sufi Treatment of Same-Sex Relations in Poetry and Prose
Transgender Muslims
Witchcraft/Occult in Africa
RIGHTS AND ACTIVISM
Activism in Africa South of the Sahara
Anti-Racist Activism in Europe
Black Freedom Movement and Sexuality
Central American Solidarity Movement
Dissidence in Singapore
Ecology and Environmental Issues and Activism
Human Rights
Human Rights and Activism in Latin America
Human Rights and Queer Arab Refugees
Human Rights in Asia
Human Rights in Europe
Lavender Menace
Lesbian Feminist Encuentros of Latin America and the Caribbean
Parenting Rights in North America
Trans Issues in Africa
Transfeminism
Travesti and Trans Activism in Latin America and the Caribbean

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TRENDS
Gentrification in Europe
Sexual Revolution in Europe
Sexual Revolution in the United States
Shifting Sexual Norms in Nineteenth-Century Iran
Wilde in Sinophone Culture
Zhongxing Phenomenon

SOCIAL ISSUES: DISCRIMINATION, PERSECUTION, AND VIOLENCE
Anti-Gender Movement in Europe
Anti-Semitism and Zionism
Anti-Semitism in Europe
El Baile de los 41
Bathhouse Raids, Toronto (1981)
Blackmail
Chechnya, Detention Camps in
The Gay International and Mideast LGBTQI Organizations
Gendered Violence and Feminicide in Latin America
Homonationalism in Africa
Lavender Menace
Lavender Scare
Orientalism in Gay Pornography about the Middle East
Pink Triangle
Pinkwashing
Rape, Corrective, in Africa
Russian Gay Propaganda Law
Scandals in Europe
Trans Issues in Africa

SOCIAL ISSUES: MIGRATION, REFUGEES, AND ASYLUM
Diasporas, Queer
Human Rights and Queer Arab Refugees
Migration to Europe
Pacific Island and Pacific Island Diaspora Identities
Refugees and Asylum in Africa
Refugees and Immigration Policies

SOCIAL ISSUES: SEX WORK AND SLAVERY
Involuntary Servitude and Same-Sex Sexuality in Africa
Sex Tourism in Asia
Sex Tourism in the Middle East
Sex Work in Asia
Sex Work/Sex Tourism/Sex Trafficking in Africa
Slavery and Sodomy in Brazil

SPORTS, LEISURE, AND TRAVEL
Athletes, Trans and Intersex
Athletes, Trans and Intersex, in Asia
Bars and Cabarets in Europe
Bars, Working-Class, in Mexico
Cruising and Cruising Grounds
Gay European Tourism Association
Molly Houses
Resorts
Sex Tourism in Asia
Sex Tourism in Latin America and the Caribbean
Sex Tourism in the Middle East
Sex Work/Sex Tourism/Sex Trafficking in Africa
Sports and Sexuality in Latin America
Sports, Women in, Africa
Turkish Baths
Travel/Travelogues on the Middle East