



## List of Entries

### A

Activism **SEE** African Hip Hop; Afrika Bambaataa;  
Anti-Apartheid Movement in Hip Hop; Combs, Sean;  
Common; Conscious Hip Hop; Entrepreneurialism;  
Five Percent Nation; Feminism and Hip Hop; Hip Hop  
Studies; Hip Hop Summits; KRS-One; Mass  
Incarceration; Nine Elements of Hip Hop; Posse Cut;  
Simmons, Russell; Stop the Violence Movement  
Adidas **SEE** Fashion; Rap as Marketing, Advertising, and  
Branding; Sneakers  
Advertising and Marketing **SEE** Rap as Marketing,  
Advertising, and Branding  
Aerosol Art **SEE** Graffiti  
African Hip Hop  
Africentricism **SEE** Afrofuturism; Conscious Hip Hop;  
*The Low End Theory*; Universal Zulu Nation  
Afrika Bambaataa  
Afrfuturism  
AKAs **SEE** Names  
*All Eyez on Me*  
Alter Egos **SEE** Names  
Alternative Rap  
Answer Records **SEE** Collectives; The Roxanne Wars  
Anti-Apartheid Movement in Hip Hop  
Asian Hip Hop  
Atlanta **SEE** Dungeon Family; Outkast; The South;  
Trap Music  
Authenticity  
Auto-Tune

### B

B-Boy, B-Girl  
Backpack

Backspin  
Bad Boy Records  
Battle, Battling  
The Bay Area  
Beastie Boys  
Beat Makers  
*Beat Street* **SEE** Film  
Beatboxing  
Beef  
Bilingual Rap **SEE** Spanglish Rap  
Black Nationalism **SEE** Conscious Hip Hop; Five Percent  
Nation; Nation of Islam  
Blaxploitation  
Bling  
Boogie Down Productions **SEE** Beef; *Criminal Minded*;  
KRS-One  
Boom Bap  
Boom Box  
Bounce  
The Box  
Breakbeat DJing **SEE** DJing  
Breakdancing  
Bronx River Community Center  
Business Models **SEE** Entrepreneurialism  
Busta Rhymes

### C

Campbell, Luther “Luke”  
Capitalism and Hip Hop **SEE** Entrepreneurialism  
Cartoons **SEE** Comics  
Cash Money Records  
Censorship **SEE** Asian Hip Hop; Culture Wars; Middle  
Eastern Hip Hop; N.W.A

Chap Hop  
 Chicago **SEE** Common; Drill Rap; The Midwest  
 Christian Rap  
*The Chronic*  
 Chuck D  
 “Close the Crackhouse” **SEE** Drugs and Hip Hop;  
   Posse Cut  
 The Cold Crush Brothers  
 Collectives  
 Combs, Sean  
 Comics  
 Commercial Hip Hop  
 Common  
 Conscious Hip Hop  
 Conzo, Joe, Jr. **SEE** Photography  
 Crate Digging **SEE** Beat Makers  
 Crew  
*Cribs*  
*Criminal Minded*  
 Crossfader  
 Crunk, Crunking  
 Culture Wars  
 Cypher

**D**

Dapper Dan  
 De La Soul **SEE** Golden Age of Hip Hop; Native Tongues  
 Death Row Records  
 Def  
 Def Jam Recordings  
 Dirty South **SEE** The South  
 Disco Fever  
 DJ Kool Herc  
 DJing  
 The Dozens  
 Dr. Dre  
 Drill Rap  
 Drugs and Hip Hop  
 Dungeon Family

**E**

Early Hip Hop Venues  
 East Coast Rap **SEE** Afrika Bambaataa; Bad Boy Records;  
   Beef; Combs, Sean; DJ Kool Herc; Grandmaster Flash;  
   Nas; The Notorious B.I.G.; Run-D.M.C.; A Tribe  
   Called Quest; Wu-Tang Clan  
 East Coast–West Coast Wars **SEE** Beef; Collectives;  
   Combs, Sean; The Notorious B.I.G.  
 Education **SEE** Hip Hop–Based Education Movement;  
   Hip Hop Studies; Rap as Poetry  
*8 Mile* **SEE** Eminem; Film  
 808 Drum Machine  
 Electoral Politics **SEE** Combs, Sean; The South  
 Electro-Hop  
 Elliott, Missy

Emceeing **SEE** MCing  
 Eminem  
 Entrepreneurialism  
 Eric B. and Rakim  
 European Hip Hop  
 Experimental Hip Hop

**F**

Fab 5 Freddy  
 The Fantastic Five  
 Fashion  
 Feminism and Hip Hop  
 1520 Sedgwick Avenue  
 “Fight the Power”  
 Film  
 Five Percent Nation  
 Flow  
 Fly  
 Fly Girl  
 Foxy Brown  
 Freak  
 Freestyle  
 Fresh  
 “F\*ck tha Police” **SEE** Mass Incarceration; N.W.A

**G**

G-Funk **SEE** *The Chronic*; Gangsta Rap; Los Angeles (So Cal)  
 Gangsta Rap  
 Ghetto Blaster **SEE** Boom Box  
 Go-Go Music  
 Gold Chains **SEE** Bling  
 Golden Age of Hip Hop  
 Goodie Mob **SEE** Dungeon Family  
 Graffiti  
 Grandmaster Flash  
 Grillz **SEE** Bling

**H**

Hardcore Rap  
 Hip Hop–Based Education Movement  
 Hip Hop Studies  
 Hip Hop Summits  
 Hip House  
 Hoe Avenue Peace Meeting  
 Homo Hop **SEE** Queer Hip Hop  
 Homophobia in Hip Hop  
 Hoodies **SEE** Fashion  
 Horrorcore  
 Hot 97  
 Hype Man

**I**

Ice Cube  
 Ice-T  
 Imprint Labels **SEE** Entrepreneurialism

*It Takes a Nation of Millions to Hold Us Back*  
Izzle

**J**

JAY-Z  
Jewelry **SEE** Bling  
Jimmy Hat  
Juice Crew

**K**

Kangol **SEE** Fashion  
Kid Rappers  
“King Tim III (Personality Jock)”  
Korean Hip Hop  
Kris Kross **SEE** Kid Rappers  
KRS-One  
*Krush Groove* **SEE** Film; Simmons, Russell  
Kung Fu **SEE** Martial Arts

**L**

Lady B  
Latin American Hip Hop  
Lil’ Kim  
Lil Wayne  
Literature  
Locking  
Los Angeles (So Cal)  
*The Low End Theory*

**M**

*The Marshall Mathers LP*  
Martial Arts  
Mash-up  
Mass Incarceration  
Master P  
MCing  
Mercedes Ladies  
Miami  
Middle Eastern Hip Hop  
The Midwest  
*The Miseducation of Lauryn Hill*  
Misogyny in Rap  
Mixer  
Mixtape  
Monikers **SEE** Names  
Mr. Magic’s *Rap Attack*

**N**

Name Belt Buckles **SEE** Fashion  
Names  
Nas  
Nation of Islam  
Native Tongues  
Nerdcore  
New Jack Swing  
New School

New York City  
N\*gga  
Nine Elements of Hip Hop  
1989 Grammy Boycott  
No Limit Records  
The Northeast  
The Notorious B.I.G.  
Novelty Rap Songs  
N.W.A

**O**

Old School  
Organized Konfusion  
Outkast

**P**

The Pacific Northwest  
Paniccioli, Ernie **SEE** Photography  
*Paul’s Boutique*  
Payola  
“Personality Jock” **SEE** “King Tim III (Personality Jock)”  
Philadelphia **SEE** Lady B; The Northeast; “P.S.K.  
(What Does It Mean?)”  
Photography  
*Pimp My Ride*  
Poetry **SEE** Hip Hop Summits; Literature; Proto-Rap;  
Rap as Poetry; Signifying  
Police Songs **SEE** Mass Incarceration  
Police Surveillance of Hip Hop **SEE** Mass Incarceration  
Political Hip Hop **SEE** Conscious Hip Hop  
Popping  
Posse Cut  
Print Media  
Prison Industrial Complex **SEE** Mass Incarceration  
Producers **SEE** Beat Makers  
Proto-Rap  
“P.S.K. (What Does It Mean?)”  
Public Enemy

**Q**

Queen Latifah  
Queer Hip Hop

**R**

Radio **SEE** Hot 97; Lady B; Mr. Magic’s *Rap Attack*;  
Payola; *The Stretch and Bobbito Radio Show*  
Rap  
Rap as Marketing, Advertising, and Branding  
Rap as Poetry  
Rap Lyrics as Criminal Evidence **SEE** Culture Wars; Mass  
Incarceration  
Rap Metal  
*Rap Pages* **SEE** Print Media  
“Rapper’s Delight”  
Rapping **SEE** MCing

Raptivism **SEE** African Hip Hop; Afrika Bambaataa;  
 Anti-Apartheid Movement in Hip Hop; Combs, Sean;  
 Common; Conscious Hip Hop; Entrepreneurialism; Five  
 Percent Nation; Feminism and Hip Hop; Hip Hop  
 Studies; Hip Hop Summits; KRS-One; Mass  
 Incarceration; Nine Elements of Hip Hop; Posse Cut;  
 Simmons, Russell; Stop the Violence Movement  
 Reality Shows  
 Recording Contracts **SEE** Entrepreneurialism  
 Reggaeton  
 Remix  
 Robinson, Sylvia  
 Rock Steady Crew  
 The Roxanne Wars  
 Run-D.M.C.  
*Run-D.M.C.*

**S**

Sampling  
 Scarface  
 Scratching  
 Senate Hearings **SEE** Culture Wars  
 The Sequence  
 Signifying  
 Simmons, Russell  
 Sister Souljah **SEE** Literature  
*Sisters in the Name of Rap*  
 Slang **SEE** Vernacular  
 Sneakers  
 Snoop Dogg  
*The Source* **SEE** Print Media  
 The South  
 Spanglish Rap  
 Stetsasonic  
 Stop the Violence Movement  
*Straight Outta Compton*  
 Street Fashion **SEE** Bling; Fashion; Sneakers  
 Street Lit **SEE** Hip Hop Studies; Literature; Rap as  
 Poetry  
*The Stretch and Bobbito Radio Show*  
*Style Wars*  
 Sugarhill Gang **SEE** MCing; “Rapper’s Delight”;  
 Robinson, Sylvia  
 “The Symphony” **SEE** Posse Cut

**T**

Tag/Tagging **SEE** Graffiti

Television **SEE** *The Box*; *Cribs*; *Pimp My Ride*; Reality  
 Shows; *Sisters in the Name of Rap*; *Style Wars*; *Video  
 Music Box*; *Yo! MTV Raps*  
 Temple of Hip Hop **SEE** KRS-One  
 Theater  
 T.I. **SEE** Trap Music  
 Trap Music  
 A Tribe Called Quest  
 Tucker, C. Delores **SEE** Culture Wars  
 Turntablism **SEE** DJing  
 2 Live Crew **SEE** Campbell, Luther “Luke”; Miami  
 2Pac

**U**

Ultramagnetic MCs  
 Underground Music  
 Universal Zulu Nation

**V**

Vanilla Ice **SEE** Authenticity; White Rappers  
 Venues **SEE** Bronx River Community Center; Disco  
 Fever; Early Hip Hop Venues; 1520 Sedgwick  
 Avenue  
 Vernacular  
*Vibe* **SEE** Print Media  
 Video Games (and Soundtracks)  
 Video Jukebox Network **SEE** *The Box*  
*Video Music Box*  
 Vote or Die! **SEE** Combs, Sean

**WXYZ**

“We’re All in the Same Gang” **SEE** Posse Cut; Stop the  
 Violence Movement  
 West, Kanye  
 West Coast Rap **SEE** The Bay Area; Beef; Death Row  
 Records; Dr. Dre; Gangsta Rap; Ice Cube; Los Angeles  
 (So Cal); N.W.A.; 2Pac  
 White Rappers  
*Wild Style*  
 Williams, Hype  
*Word Up!* **SEE** Print Media  
 World Hip Hop **SEE** African Hip Hop; Asian Hip Hop;  
 European Hip Hop; Korean Hip Hop; Latin American  
 Hip Hop; Middle Eastern Hip Hop  
 WQHT-FM **SEE** Hot 97  
 Wu-Tang Clan  
*Yo! MTV Raps*