Support media studies through a cross section of reportage and commentary that offer mainstream narratives and alternative views across three centuries.
Dive into more than 350 years of media history. With Gale’s historical periodicals, you can search and cross-search full text across dozens of archives. Establish counternarratives to illuminate research, spark new findings from rare, never-before-digitised newsprint, and understand the past as it happened.

**SUPPORT RESEARCH, TEACHING, AND LEARNING**

Help students and researchers discover how to conduct meaningful searches across Gale’s digitised resources and create impactful visual stories by mining and analysing primary source text.
AMERICAN HISTORICAL PERIODICALS
FROM THE AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, PART VII

The American Antiquarian Society is recognised as a preeminent source for U.S. primary sources published pre-1876, housing the single largest collection of Americana from the Colonial period to the twentieth century. Through Gale and the Society’s digitisation partnership, Gale Primary Sources has almost exclusively hosted the Society’s periodical holdings.

Gale is proud to announce that a brand-new Part VII is available to students and researchers. It includes recent acquisitions by the Society and can be searched either as a standalone collection or as a complement to the 7.3 million pages contained in the first six parts.

ABOUT THE COLLECTION:

Size: Approx. 650,000 pages
Date Range: 1812–1976 (mostly from the 1840s to early 1900s)
Newly Digitized Materials: 100% new scanning
Support Digital Humanities Initiatives: Integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
Instructional Support: Optimised for the classroom with NEW Learning Center

PART VII HIGHLIGHTS:

• Society Cross Section: It presents the thoughts, cultures and societies of America through the eyes of its people. Selections accurately depict history’s effects on all citizens and offer a multidisciplinary application.

• Relevance to Today’s Issues: It delves into the background and history of race relations post-emancipation and presents contemporary arguments of the United vs Confederate States. Issues discussed include lingering division and divisive social issues, such as childcare, immigration, education, and gun control.

• Increased Value to a Beloved Archive: Libraries can continue adding to the most comprehensive records of American periodical history available. Archives now include newly scanned oversized periodicals.


EXPLORE AMERICAN HISTORICAL PERIODICALS

Because of Gale’s exclusive partnership with the American Antiquarian Society, the Gale Primary Sources platform provides researchers with access to a unique account of four centuries of American history. All Gale Primary Sources customers receive full, free access to American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society, Parts I–V. That is unprecedented access to invaluable perspectives on the American experience contained in more than 6 million pages of periodicals.
BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS: PART VI: IRELAND, 1783–1950

Sourced from the British Library, this archive catalogues the most comprehensive range of regional and local British newspapers on a digital platform. The latest collection in the British Library Newspapers series lends firsthand voices to political, social, and cultural events. Although most events occurred in Ireland, they span the British Isles from the late eighteenth to the mid-twentieth centuries.

ABOUT THE COLLECTION:
- **Size:** Approx. 200,000 pages across 108 titles
- **Source:** The British Library
- **Newly Digitized Materials:** 98% new scanning
- **Support Digital Humanities Initiatives:** Integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
- **Instructional Support:** Optimized for the classroom with NEW Learning Center

TOPICAL COVERAGE:
- Nationalism and Irish independence
- Roman Catholic Church
- Irish literary revival
- Unionism and Catholic emancipation
- Experience and consequences of famines
- Irish diaspora and the issues resulting from mass emigration
- Home Rule and the "Irish Question"
- Sports and leisure

PART VI HIGHLIGHTS:
- **Scholarly Appeal:** Irish journalism holds significant appeal for a growing number of U.S. university programs in Irish studies.
- **Rare Content:** Galway American, Irish Catholic, Irish Catholic and Nation, The Irish Felon, The Irish Nation and The Peasant, and The Volunteer’s Journal are not available digitally anywhere else.
- **Greater Perspective and Representation:** The collection reveals a telling counterpoint to the Anglo-British narratives provided by British national dailies.
- **Relevance to Today’s Issues:** It explains the early development of issues prevalent in modern Ireland. Issues include sectarianism, religious and political divides, the evolution of political parties like Sinn Féin, and the origins of expatriate Irish communities. Researchers can also read about historical responses to prominent events.

EXPLORE BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS

In the first five collections of digitized newspapers sourced directly from The British Library, discover an incomparable wealth of local, regional, and national press across centuries of British concerns. Each collection is cross-searchable with all Gale historical newspapers on the Gale Primary Sources platform and integrated with Gale Digital Scholar Lab for incisive comparative research and unique visualizations. Brand new for the Fall 2022 semester, the British Library Newspapers archive is now fully equipped for enhanced teaching and learning capabilities with a digital Learning Center.
Thanks to feedback from librarians, faculty, and students, Gale continuously refreshes its industry-leading, data-mining research environment. Open even more valuable research pathways with Gale Digital Scholar Lab, the intuitive, cloud-based analysis platform that helps tell impactful visual stories with data.

**Removing Barriers to Digital Humanities Scholarship:**
Since its launch in 2018, Gale Digital Scholar Lab has promoted digital scholarship for all. And with help from a newly refreshed interface and streamlined tools, the platform sets users of all skill levels right to work with accessible and intuitive workflows that help analyze any plain-text data, regardless of technical experience.

**Harnessing the Power of Data-Led Scholarship:**
With Gale Digital Scholar Lab, the sourcing, cleaning, and analysis of the tens of millions of pages of content on Gale Primary Sources have evolved via enhanced visualization techniques and natural language processing.

**Boosting Usage of Your Library’s Institutional Investment:**
Libraries that use Gale Digital Scholar Lab to analyze their Gale Primary Sources holdings have consistently shown increases in usage of and familiarity with this content.

**NOW RESEARCHERS CAN:**

**Expand Their Search:** Exploit updated search options to mine the institution’s Gale Primary Sources holdings.

**Differentiate Their Workflow:** Optimized layouts for Gale Digital Scholar Lab’s Build, Clean, Analyze framework provide more interactivity with visualizations, enabling enhanced exploration of topics.

**Assess at a Glance:** The new Analysis Dashboard provides researchers with an at-a-glance view of their work.

**Access Their Projects Quickly:** With Shibboleth authentication, users can log in using their university credentials for a simplified experience.

**Acquire New Digital Skills for the Workforce:**
The comprehensive Learning Center is continually updated with revised content and multimedia. It also features redesigned sample projects that promote the development of digital literacy in the classroom and help satisfy learning outcomes for job readiness.
AN ENHANCED PLATFORM

Gale’s commitment to the accessibility of digitized historical documents is second to none. New core enhancements to the Gale Primary Sources platform streamline the discovery of meaningful search results across tens of millions of pages. Researchers expect the powerful core features of Gale Primary Sources. They include analysis tools, embedded image viewer, deep content tagging, and optical character recognition (OCR) output. Now, users can:

**Cross-Search Among an Unprecedented Number of Gale Primary Sources Collections:** Gale is undertaking a mammoth effort to migrate each of its archives to a unified environment that supports dynamic search, among other powerful benefits. The result? Your institution can offer new research possibilities with unsurpassed relevance, all on one cohesive interface.

**View OCR Side by Side:** With downloadable plain-text OCR now viewable alongside each scanned image—with a built-in confidence score—users can search their library’s Gale Primary Sources holdings, read through its associated OCR quickly, then export the plain text for further analysis, such as within Gale Digital Scholar Lab.

Additional enhancements show Gale’s pledge to continuous improvement:

**Browse Collection:** On select archives, users can browse the collections instead of using search. This gives users additional entry points to the content they need.

**New Learning Centers:** More Learning Centers on Gale Primary Sources archives means improved research outcomes and increased digital literacy for students—at no additional cost.

---

**SPOTLIGHT ON COMPLEMENTARY NEWSPAPER ARCHIVES ON GALE PRIMARY SOURCES**

**TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT HISTORICAL ARCHIVES, 1910–2000**

Since its first publication in 1910, the Times Educational Supplement (TES) has proven to be one of the world’s most trusted and best-known education newspapers. It offers a trove of important opinions, reviews, findings, and reportage on pedagogy, educational reform, and social policy. To complement Gale’s holdings with the Times family of newspapers, the full run of TES through the twentieth century will be available for purchase on Gale Primary Sources in Spring 2023.

**ABOUT THE ARCHIVE:**

- **Size:** Approx. 250,000 pages across 4,384 issues
- **Newly Digitized Materials:** 100% new scanning from Gale-owned microfilm
- **Support Digital Humanities Initiatives:** Integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
- **Instructional Support:** Equipped with a Learning Center, available at launch

**CONTENT THEMES:**

- The export of mostly Anglo-American education to other countries and its effects on local cultures and societies.
- The historical views of child psychology (especially developmental), the social history of parenting, and the economics of education and its impact on society.
- The origins and debates that inform and diverge modern educational practices.
- The introduction of technology into education.
- The history of spending and funding and the influence of legacy attitudes on present-day arguments.
THE TIMES FAMILY OF HISTORICAL NEWSPAPERS

ABOUT THE ARCHIVES:
Size: Approximately 2.3 million pages combined
Support Digital Humanities Initiatives: Each archive integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
Instructional Support: Learning Center optimizes sources for the classroom

THE TIMES DIGITAL ARCHIVE, 1785–2019
“A dream of a database.”—Booklist
Study the complete run of the world’s best-known and most-cited newspaper. From its first printing through the end of 2019, the Times holds the distinction of printing the daily news longer than any other publication. This collection supplies every issue, offering objective coverage of nearly 250 years of world events. It is an essential resource for the study of history, literature, culture, business, and more.

TOPICAL COVERAGE
- The invention of the telephone
- The Russian Revolution
- World War II
- The Boxing Day Tsunami
- The suffrage movement
- The Great Depression
- The dotcom bubble
- The trial of Oscar Wilde
- The Rwandan genocide
- The rise of Microsoft and Apple
- The emergence of rock and roll
- The #MeToo movement

SUNDAY TIMES HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1822–2016
Since 1822, the Sunday Times has provided thoughtful analysis and commentary on the week’s news and society. It remained independent from the Times until 1966 when they came under the same ownership. To this day, the Sunday Times remains editorially independent from the Times. Its nearly two centuries of cutting-edge investigative journalism make it an invaluable global gateway to crimes, careers, and culture.

THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1902–2019
Since 1902, the Times Literary Supplement has scrutinized, applauded, and dissected the work of leading writers and thinkers. It remains the only literary journal to offer comprehensive coverage of the latest preeminent publications—in every subject and several languages. Contributors have included renowned writers and critics, including T. S. Eliot, Virginia Woolf, A. N. Wilson, and Christopher Hitchens.
ASSOCIATED PRESS COLLECTIONS ONLINE
Associated Press Collections Online brings to life historical events from around the globe with award-winning news coverage, imagery, and behind-the-scenes context. It offers a vast presentation of the history and backstory of the venerable Associated Press. Uncover decades’ worth of wire copy, correspondence, memos, internal publications, and more, meeting the research needs of most disciplines. Areas of research include journalism, history, women’s studies, political science, sociology, business, and more.

THE ECONOMIST HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1843–2020
The Economist is the definitive source for business and policy leaders, opinion formers, and decision-makers. Accordingly, The Economist Historical Archive is the ideal historical resource for researching cutting-edge ideas in a convenient format. Gale’s digital technology delivers nearly 180 years of fully searchable news, supplements, advertisements, and letters. These resources let researchers compare political and economic trends across continents. They can also conduct credible research into the significant events of the nineteenth, twentieth, and twenty-first centuries.

ABOUT THE ARCHIVE:
Size: Approximately 1.9 million pages
Support Digital Humanities Initiatives: Integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
Instructional Support: Optimized for the classroom with a Learning Center

FINANCIAL TIMES HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1888–2021
The Financial Times initially focused on what became the predominant financial and economic issues of the twentieth century. It now rates as our preeminent international business daily, reporting the foundational economic and financial events that have shaped the world for the past 130 years. FT’s unmatched reputation and broad global readership make it an ideal companion to classroom instruction in many multidisciplinary subject areas.

ABOUT THE ARCHIVE:
Size: Approximately 870,000 pages across 7 million articles
Instructional Support: Optimized for the classroom with a Learning Center

NINETEENTH CENTURY U.S. NEWSPAPERS
Those who experienced the emergence of the new American nation in the 1800s recorded the first draft of its history on the pages of urban and rural newspapers. As the primary source of news and information on national and local affairs, this archive serves as an as-it-happened window on daily life in nineteenth-century America. It is invaluable for historical research across many subjects.

ABOUT THE ARCHIVE:
Size: Approximately 1.7 million pages across 400 newspapers
Support Digital Humanities Initiatives: Integrates with Gale Digital Scholar Lab
Instructional Support: Optimized for the classroom with a Learning Center
LEARNING CENTERS FOR GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Where digital scholarship and classroom instruction meet—and spark better learning outcomes

*N*G*ale Primary Sources* is a pathbreaking digital program for humanities research, teaching, and learning. Gale now offers instructional support on select archives to make them as accessible as possible—at no additional cost to the library. Built with the student researcher in mind, the goal of our Learning Centers is urgent: to help connect the library’s interdisciplinary content to student success.

HOW LEARNING CENTERS PROMOTE USAGE AND AMPLIFY DATA LITERACY IN THE CLASSROOM:

- Orient new users with the content and topics available in a digital archive
- Kindle inspiration for new research topics
- Provide guidance and best practices for searching, browsing, citing, and reusing primary sources

The Learning Centers will also prove invaluable for faculty and librarians, providing an all-in-one instructional tool that helps students get acclimated with a primary source database.

This year, the list of *Gale Primary Sources* products with Learning Centers is growing.

- Burney Newspapers Collection
- Daily Mail Historical Archive
- Financial Times Historical Archive
- Gale Digital Scholar Lab
- International Herald Tribune Historical Archive
- The Mirror Historical Archive
- Nichols Newspapers Collection
- Punch Historical Archive
- The Telegraph Historical Archive
- The Times Digital Archive
- **NEW** American Historical Periodicals
- **NEW** British Library Newspapers
- **NEW** The Economist Historical Archive
- **NEW** Nineteenth Century UK Periodicals
- **NEW** Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers
- **NEW** The Sunday Times Historical Archive
- **NEW** The Times Literary Supplement Historical Archive

To learn more about Learning Centers, visit [gale.com/learning-centers](http://gale.com/learning-centers)
### An Unmatched Cross-Search Experience

**GALE PRIMARY SOURCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CENTER LEFT</th>
<th>CENTRIST</th>
<th>CENTER RIGHT</th>
<th>CONSERVATIVE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>International Herald Tribune</td>
<td>Financial Times</td>
<td>Illustrated London News</td>
<td>The Sunday Times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Listener</td>
<td>The Economist</td>
<td>The Times</td>
<td>The Telegraph</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Punch</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Daily Mail</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Color Coding**
- Blue = BRITISH
- Green = INTERNATIONAL
- Orange = AMERICAN
HOW TO ORDER
YOUR GALE REPRESENTATIVES
Consult with a knowledgeable team of product experts who are prepared to partner closely with you to determine the right mix of resources to meet the needs of your library and budget.

➤ Visit www.gale.com/intl/contact-your-rep to find your contacts.

GET SUPPORT
Integrate resources into your institution with strategies to engage users with social media posts, press releases, the Gale blog, and more.

➤ Check support.gale.com to gain insight into system status and access tools for success.

➤ Receive 24/7 technical support from Cengage’s U.S.-based team.

➤ Schedule a customer education training for your entire staff so that you can be sure to get the most out of your Gale products.

gale.com/intl/primary-sources

©2022. Gale, part of Cengage Group. GCT2221111616 7/22