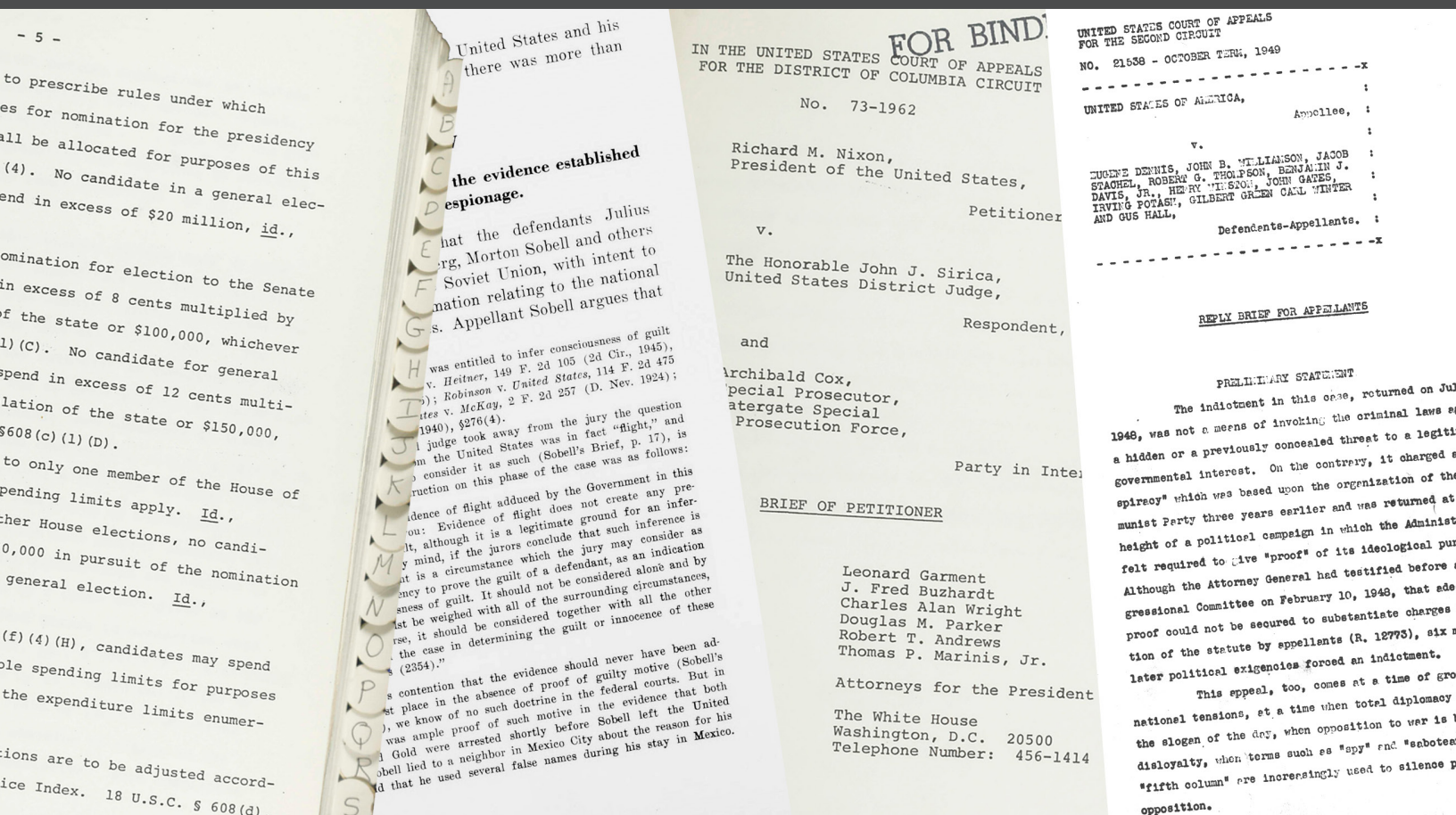


# The Making of Modern Law:

## Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1950-1980

### DISCOVER PREVIOUSLY INACCESSIBLE LOWER COURT RECORDS THAT ADDRESS SIGNIFICANT HISTORICAL ISSUES

Expanding the depth and breadth of exhaustive legal primary source materials, now available to scholars, *The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1950-1980* is Part 11 of Gale's renowned collection. Established in 1891, federal appellate courts, called the United States Courts of Appeals, sit below the United States Supreme Court to relieve the caseload burden of the higher court. While U.S. Supreme Court briefs are essential for legal doctrine, courts of appeals documents are equally valuable records that provide trial history, depositions, transcripts, and arguments. This new collection provides digital access to 30 years of critical legal doctrine to support legal research and scholarship.



## COLLECTION PROVIDES CRITICAL INSIGHTS INTO LEGAL ARGUMENTS AND BEYOND

Our 24-hour news cycle serves up a dizzying array of breaking stories on immigration, harassment and discrimination, constitutional law, environmental policy, insider trading, and more. Never before has there been the level of scrutiny and debate on legal issues both past and present. *The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1950–1980* provides records that present legal issues and their backgrounds, surfacing historical precedents and outcomes to researchers exploring contemporary issues in various disciplines.

## DISAPPEARING BRIEFS—NEVER-BEFORE-DIGITIZED RECORDS BROUGHT TO LIGHT

In 1993, Margaret Leary, law librarian at the University of Michigan Law School, wrote “The Case of the Disappearing Briefs: A Study in Preservation Strategy,” which cautioned against the practice of discarding these critical documents. Gale is proud to be involved in the preservation of these records, making it possible for researchers to study materials that have remained virtually inaccessible until now.

The collection features more than 600,000 pages of briefs (appellants’, appellees’, reply, amicus), appendices, memoranda, petitions, transcripts, and more from all courts of appeals, including these major circuits:

- Second Circuit, New York—one of the most influential, often cited in business and copyright law rulings
- District of Columbia Circuit, Washington, D.C.—especially relevant to cases on constitutional and administrative law
- Ninth Circuit, California—regarded as the most liberal of circuit courts

Available records will allow scholars in legal studies, 20<sup>th</sup>-century American social history, and politics to:

- Gain insights into legal reasoning used by the parties in advancing their positions
- Identify the authorities used to support an argument
- Find specific documents from a trial or appellate proceeding
- Find transcripts of testimony and other sources for historical research

Landmark cases featured in *The Making of Modern Law: Landmark Records and Briefs of the U.S. Courts of Appeals, 1950–1980* include:

### Second Circuit Cases Among the Most Cited

*Dennis v. United States* (landmark First Amendment case)

*United States v. Rosenberg* (Julius and Ethel Rosenberg)

*Holtzman v. Schlesinger* (presidential war powers)

*Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents* (protection from unreasonable searches and seizures)

*New York Times Co. v. United States* (Pentagon Papers)

### District of Columbia Circuit Cases Among the Most Cited

*Barnes v. Costle* (first sexual harassment case)

*Bundy v. Jackson* (sexual harassment as workplace discrimination)

*Nixon v. Sirica* (Watergate scandal)

*Buckley v. Valeo* (campaign finance)

*Matlovich v. Secretary of the Air Force* (military policy toward gays)

## OPTIMIZED FOR DIGITAL SCHOLARSHIP

Explore this collection more deeply through *Gale Digital Scholar Lab*—a research experience that removes key barriers of entry into digital scholarship and enables researchers of all levels to quickly build corpora of analysis-ready text data sourced from Gale’s unrivaled digital collection of primary source material.

## FEATURES AND TOOLS

**Textual Analysis Tools**—Identify and visualize patterns, trends, and relationships to explore content in new ways.

**Subject Indexing**—Easily find content and view key elements in the text.

**Downloadable OCR**—Keyword-search monographs, newspapers, and ephemera for a new level of access on all search results.

**Image Viewer**—Zoom, rotate, and reverse to create a custom view in full-screen mode.

**Stand-Alone or Cross-Search Capabilities**—Use the archive on its own or cross search with other primary source collections to reveal connections that foster deeper understanding.

**Browse Titles**—Provides a unique interface to browse through content instead of just searching for it.

LEARN  
MORE



888.728.9422

[gale.com/moml](http://gale.com/moml)

 **GALE**  
A Cengage Company